

Assignment 2, Math 4GR3

Due Feb. 14, uploaded to Avenue (Happy Valentines Day!)

1. Prove the following version of the second isomorphism theorem: Suppose  $G$  is a group with two normal subgroups  $H$  and  $K$ . Then

$$HK/K \cong H/(H \cap K).$$

Notice that it is enough that  $H$  normalizes  $K$ ; that is, for every  $h \in H$ ,  $hKh^{-1} = K$ .

2. (The third isomorphism theorem) Suppose that  $A$  and  $N$  are normal subgroups of  $G$  and that  $A \subset N$ . Prove that

$$(G/A)/(N/A) \cong G/N.$$

3. Questions from Judson: Chap. 13, # 11, Chap. 14, # 4, 20, 23
4. (Bonus question from Dr. Cousins) The Schroeder-Berstein theorem says that if  $X$  and  $Y$  are two sets and there is an injection from  $X$  to  $Y$  and also an injection from  $Y$  to  $X$  then there is a bijection between  $X$  and  $Y$ . Prove or disprove the same thing for groups. That is, if  $G$  and  $H$  are groups such that  $g: G \rightarrow H$  is an injective group homomorphism and  $h: H \rightarrow G$  is also an injective group homomorphism then  $G$  and  $H$  are isomorphic.